MIECHV

Identifying and Intervening with Pregnant and Parenting Women

Ira J. Chasnoff, MD www.ntiupstream.com



Patient Name	Date:				
Date Of Birth	:Race/Ethnicity:	Age:		_	
Address:					
Patient's Pho	one #:		Provide Domestic	Provide Mental	Provide Tobacco
			Violence Assessment	Health Education	Intervention and/or Substance Abuse Assessment
Parents	Did either of your parents have any problem with drugs or alcohol?	Yes No			
	Does your partner have any problem with drugs or alcohol?	No	Yes		
Partner	Have you ever felt out of control or helpless?	No	Yes		
	Does your partner ever threaten to hurt you or punish you?	No	Yes	Yes	
Past	In the last 2 weeks, have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless?	No		Yes	
Lust	In the last 2 weeks, have you lost interest in things that used to be fun to you?	No		Yes	
Pregnancy	In the month before you knew you were pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke?	None			Any
	In the month before you knew you were pregnant, how much wine/beer/liquor did you drink?	None			Any
Follow-up (Questions to 4Ps Plus				if Any, the fi
		this happe	ens to you, d	o any of the f	the fi
Sometime better or to a. Talk	Questions to 4Ps Plus s a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When o relax? t things over with friends or relatives?	this happe	ens to you, d		ollowing help
1. Sometime better or t a. Tall b. Sm c. Sm	Questions to 4Ps Plus s a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When or relax? s things over with friends or relatives? oke cigarettes? oke cigarettes?	this happe	ens to you, d	□ No	ollowing help
1. Sometime better or t a. Talk b. Sm c. Sm d. Hav e. Tak	Questions to 4Ps Plus as a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When o relax? t things over with friends or relatives? oke cigarettes? oke depressed on the relatives? a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? e some type of pill or medication?			□ No	ollowing help
1. Sometime better or t a. Talk b. Sm c. Sm d. Hav e. Tak	Questions to 4Ps Plus as a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When o relax? t things over with friends or relatives? oke cigarettes? oke cigarettes? te a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol?			No	ollowing help
1. Sometime better or a. Tall b. Sm c. Sm d. Han e. Talk 2. And last r. Did no 3a. During th	Questions to 4Ps Plus as a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When o relax? a things over with friends or relatives? be clgarettes? be marijuana or pot? re a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? e some type of pill or medication? month, about how many days a week did you usually drink be ot drink Every day 3 to 6 days a week	er, wine, o	r liquor? ys a week week did you	No	oollowing help Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes
1. Sometime better or 1 a. Talk b. Sm c. Sm d. Have. Tak 2. And last r. Did n. 3a. During tr. Did n. 3b. During tr	Questions to 4Ps Plus Is a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When or relax? It things over with friends or relatives? Oke cigarettes? It is a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When or relatives? Oke digarettes? It is a woman feels depressed out. When oke many nervous or relatives? Oke digarettes? Oke cigarettes? Oke digarettes? Oke digarettes? Oke many do be digarettes out. Oke many days a week did you usually drink be obt drink Oke month before you knew you were pregnant, about how many drug Severy day 3 to 6 days a week of the month before you knew you were pregnant, about how many the month before you knew you were pregnant, about how many drug Severy day Severy	er, wine, or 1 or 2 day ny days a v	r liquor? ys a week week did you ys a week	No N	ollowing help Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes 1 day a wee
1. Sometime better or 1 a. Tall b. Sm c. Sm d. Have a c. Tak 2. And last r. Did n. 3a. During the Did n. 3b. During theroin or Did n.	Ruestions to 4Ps Plus It is a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When o relax? It things over with friends or relatives? Once cigarettes? Once a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It is a drink of beer or other alcohol? It	er, wine, or 1 or 2 day ny days a v 1 or 2 day ny days a w	r liquor? ys a week week did you ys a week reek did you	Less that	ollowing help Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes 1 day a wee
1. Sometime better or 1 a. Tall b. Sm c. Sm d. Have c. Tak 2. And last 1 Did no 3a. During the heroin on Did no 4a. And last 4.	Suestions to 4Ps Plus It is a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When o relax? It things over with friends or relatives? It is clarettes? It is a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When or relax? It is a woman feels depressed out. When or later of the clarettes? It is a woman feels out. When or relatives? It is a woman feels out. When or relatives? It is a woman feels out. When or other alcohol? It is a woman feels out. When or o	er, wine, or 1 or 2 day ny days a v 1 or 2 day ny days a w	r liquor? ys a week week did you ys a week reek did you ys a week	Less that	ollowing help Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes A yes
1. Sometime better or 1 a. Tall b. Sm c. Sm d. Have a talk b. Sm do the control of the control o	So a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When or relax? It things over with friends or relatives? Ooke cigarettes? Ooke digarettes? Ooke digarette	eer, wine, of a long days a wall or 2 day and arijuana? I or 2 day arijuana? I or 2 day arijuana? I or 2 day arijuana?	r liquor? /s a week week did you /s a week reek did you /s a week /s a week th as cocaine /s a week	Less that usually use a Less that usually use a Less that	ollowing help Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes A yes
1. Sometime better or 1 a. Tall b. Sm c. Sm d. Have a talk b. Sm do the control of the control o	Duestions to 4Ps Plus Is a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When or relax? It things over with friends or relatives? Oke cigarettes? It things over with friends or relatives? Oke cigarettes? It things over with friends or relatives? Oke days a week of things of the property of pill or medication? It things over with friends or relatives? Oke days a week of things of things of things of the property of the property of things o	eer, wine, of a long days a wall or 2 day and arijuana? I or 2 day arijuana? I or 2 day arijuana? I or 2 day arijuana?	r liquor? /s a week week did you /s a week eek did you /s a week /s a week th as cocaine /s a week ?	Less than Less than Less than Less than Less than Less than	ollowing help Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yas Yes A Y
1. Sometime better or 1 a. Talk b. Sm c. Sm c. Sm d. Have a. Tak 2. And last I Did no 3b. During the heroin or Did no 4a. And last Did no 5.	Duestions to 4Ps Plus Is a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When or relax? It things over with friends or relatives? Oke cigarettes? It things over with friends or relatives? Oke cigarettes? It things over with friends or relatives? Oke days a week of things of the property of pill or medication? It things over with friends or relatives? Oke days a week of things of things of things of the property of the property of things o	eer, wine, or 1 or 2 day any days a w 1 or 2 day arijuana? 1 or 2 day arijuana? 1 or 2 day ariguarettes'	r liquor? ys a week week did you ys a week reek did you ys a week ys a week h as cocaine ys a week ? ys a week	Less than Less than Less than Less than Less than Less than	ollowing help Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes A Y
1. Sometime better or 1 a. Talk b. Sm c. Sm c. Sm d. Have a. Tak 2. And last I Did no 3b. During the heroin or Did no 4a. And last Did no 5.	So a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When or relax? It things over with friends or relatives? Ooke cigarettes? It things over with friends or relatives? Ooke darijuana or pot? It things over with friends or relatives? Ooke marijuana or pot? It things over with friends or relatives? Ooke darijuana or pot? It things over with friends or relatives? Ooke darijuana or pot? It things over with friends or relatives? Ooke darijuana or pot? It things over with friends or relatives? Ooke darijuana or other alcohol? Ooke or other alcohol?	er, wine, or a days a way days a way days a warijuana? of or 2 day drug sucuri or 2 day drug sucuri or 2 day cigarettes.	r liquor? ys a week week did you ys a week reek did you ys a week ys a week h as cocaine ys a week ? ys a week	Less than	ollowing help Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes A Y

MIECHV Population

- June 25, 2012 October 29, 2013
- N 368
- Mean age22.5 years
 - Range: 13 45 years
- Sites
 - Cicero
 - Decatur
 - Elgin
 - Englewood
 - Macon
 - Rockford
 - Vermillion

MIECHV Population

Race/ethnicity

	▲	
Atrican	American	37.2%
	micrican	01.4/0

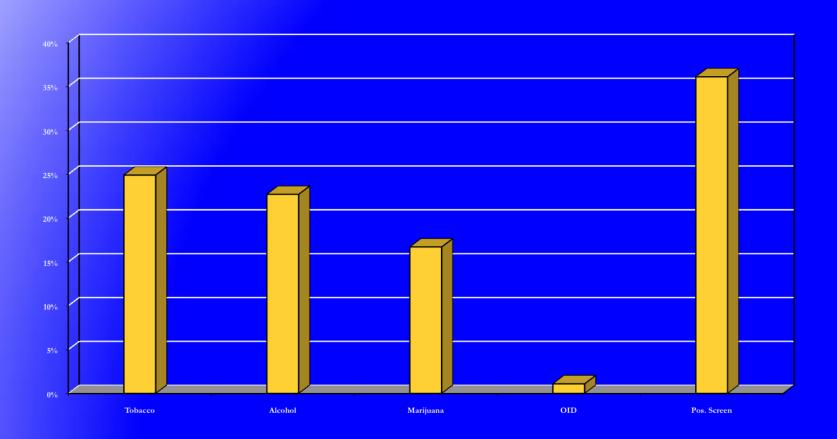
Hispanic	32.2%

- Caucasian 26.6%
- Multiracial3.1%
- Asian American .6%

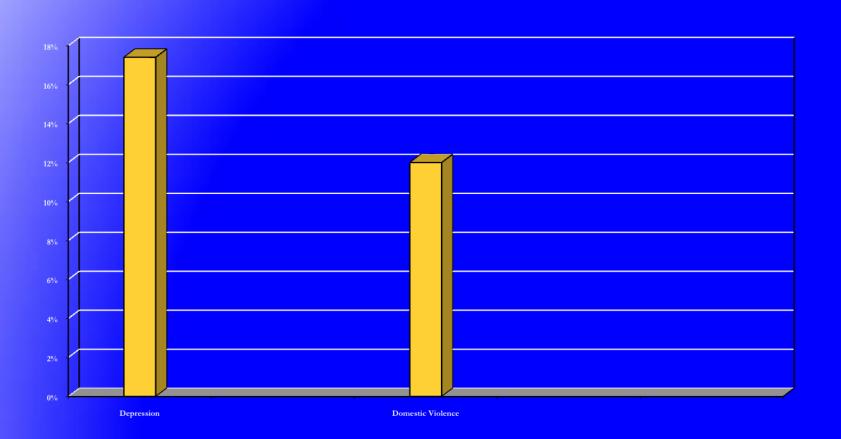
Preliminary Screening Questions

- Parents have a problem with drugs or alcohol 24.6%
- Partner have a problem with drugs or alcohol 10.4%

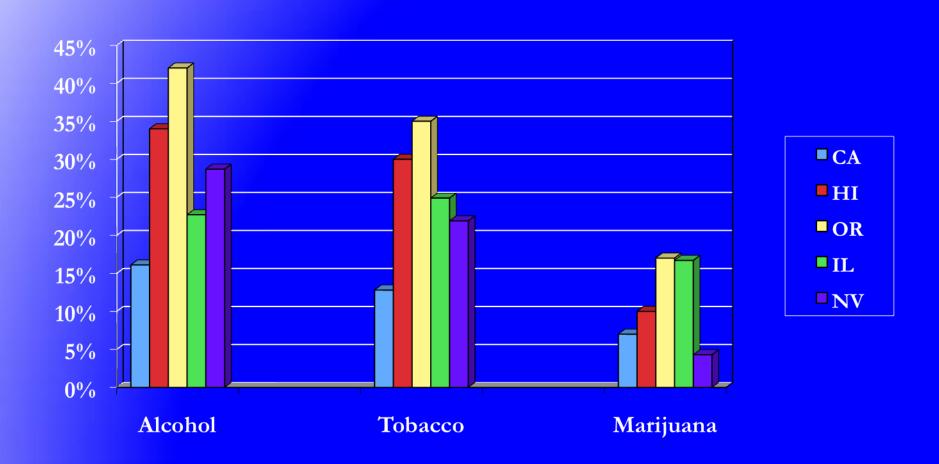
Screening Results: ATOD



Screening Results: Depression & Domestic Violence



Substance Use Rates Across States

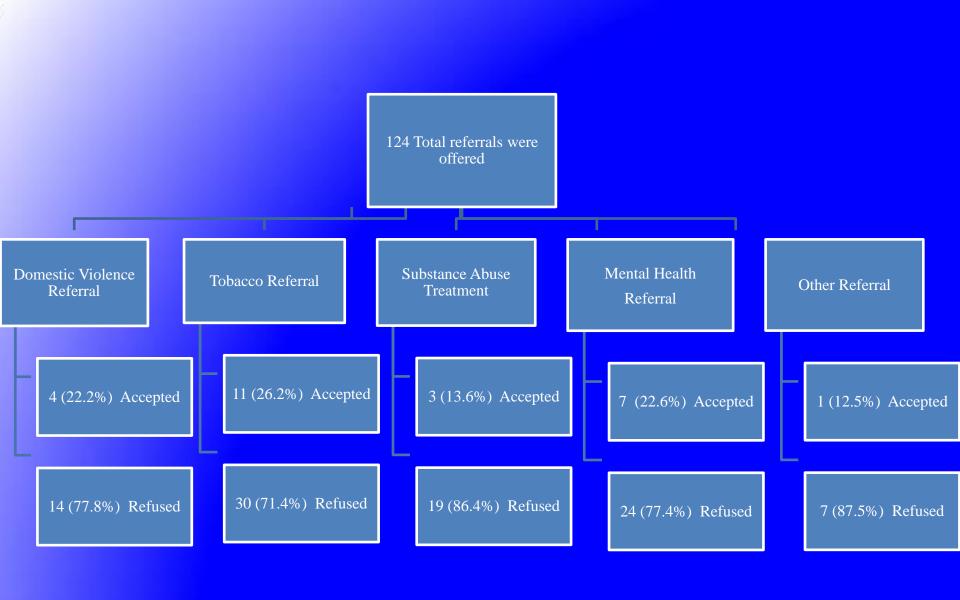


Interventions & Referrals

+ Substa	ince Abu	ise Asse	essment
----------	----------	----------	---------

- Brief Intervention
 - Accepted
- Referrals
 - Accepted

7	C)
/	C)



Correlations

Highest rates of positive screens in Macon

Lowest rates of positive screens in Elgin

No association of substance use rates with age

Caucasian women have the highest rates of positive screens, Hispanic women the lowest

Strong relationship between depression/DV and positive substance use screen

Successes...

- "Especially positive experience when they are honest and ask for help."
- "I was able to identify a high needs mother who was using tobacco products."
- "The brief intervention booklet is very useful with families and helps them to make decisions to make better choices regarding their pregnancy."
- "Now that I'm used to it, the tool is easy to use."
- No negative reactions from any clients reported.

Common questions and concerns...

- "My challenge is to know if they are saying the truth."
- "Others are present so I have to screen at next visit."
- "...participants not wanting the referral."
- "I'm finally getting over the feeling of gross intrusion into the client's life."
- "Marijuana is a huge problem."

Next Steps

- Training needs:
 - Marijuana use in pregnancy
 - Motivational interviewing
- We need to work on brief interventions and referrals.
- Web forum
 - http://miechv.ning.com/
- What can we do to support you?
 - irachasnoff@gmail.com
 - jleuchs@ntiupstream.com



ntiupstream.com